



Standard Specification for Asphalt Roll Roofing (Organic Felt)¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers asphalt roofing in sheet form, in widths agreed upon between the purchaser and the producer/supplier, composed of asphalt-saturated organic felt coated on both sides with asphalt. Class M and WS rolls are surfaced on the (exposed) weather side with mineral granules, except for any selvage. Class S rolls are surfaced with powdered talc, mica, or other fine mineral matter to prevent sticking.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The inch-pound units given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 146 Test Methods for Sampling and Testing Bitumen-Saturated Felts and Woven Fabrics for Roofing and Waterproofing²
- D 224 Specification for Smooth-Surfaced Asphalt Roll Roofing (Organic Felt)²
- D 228 Test Methods for Asphalt Roll Roofing, Cap Sheets, and Shingles²
- D 249 Specification for Asphalt Roll Roofing (Organic Felt) Surfaced with Mineral Granules²
- D 371 Specification for Asphalt Roll Roofing (Organic Felt) Surfaced with Mineral Granules; Wide Selvage
- D 1079 Terminology Relating to Roofing, Waterproofing, and Bituminous Materials²
- D 3019 Specification for Lap Cement Used with Asphalt Roll Roofing, Non Fibered, Asbestos Fibered, and Non Asbestos Fibered²
- D 4977 Test Method for Granule Adhesion to Mineral Surfaced Roofing by Abrasion²

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-8 on Roofing, Waterproofing, and Bituminous Materials and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D08.02 on Prepared Roofings, Shingles and Siding Materials.

The materials covered in this standard were previously covered by three separate roll roofing material standards: Specifications D 224, D 249, and D 371.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.04.

E 96 Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials³

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—Refer to Terminology D 1079 for definitions of terms used in this specification.

4. Classification

4.1 Class S (smooth) rolls shall be surfaced with fine mineral matter to prevent sticking.

4.1.1 *Type III*—Minimum net mass per unit area of roofing, 2495 g/m² (51.1 lb/100 ft²).

4.1.2 *Type IV*—Minimum net mass per unit area of roofing, 1943 g/m² (39.8 lb/100 ft²).

4.2 Class M (mineral) rolls shall be surfaced on the weather side with mineral granules, except for any selvage.

4.2.1 *Type II*—Minimum net mass of granule-surface portion, 3490 g/m² (71.5 lb/100 ft²).

4.3 Class WS (wide selvage) rolls shall be surfaced on the weather side with mineral granules for approximately half the width.

4.3.1 *Type III*—Minimum net mass per unit area, 1733 g/m² (35.5 lb/100 ft²).

4.3.2 *Type IV*—Minimum net mass per unit area, 2090 g/m² (42.8 lb/100 ft²).

5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 In the process of manufacture, a single thickness of dry organic felt shall first be saturated with asphalt. A coating asphalt which may be compounded with a fine mineral stabilizer insoluble in water may be applied to one or both sides of the sheet. Class S rolls shall be surfaced on one side with a suitable material to prevent sticking in the roll. Class M and WS rolls shall be covered on the weather side with mineral granules, except for any selvage; the reverse side shall be covered with a suitable material to prevent sticking in the roll.

5.2 The felt shall be roofing felt primarily composed of organic fibers. The surface of the felt shall be uniformly and relatively smooth. Upon splitting or tearing on the bias, the felt shall appear reasonably free of lumps or particles of foreign substances.

6. Physical Properties

6.1 Class S rolls shall conform to the breaking strength and

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.06.

water permeance requirements prescribed in Table 1.

6.2 Upon being unrolled, the finished product shall not crack at ambient temperatures above 10°C (50°F) nor be so sticky at any temperature below 60°C (140°F) as to cause tearing or material damage.

6.3 Class M rolls with a 102-mm (4-in.) wide selvage shall meet the lap strength requirements with Type II or Type III cement specified in Specification D 3019.

6.4 *Pliability at 25°C (77°F)*—At least eight strips out of ten from the granule-surfaced portion of the sheet shall not crack when tested in accordance with the appropriate section of Test Methods D 228.

6.5 *Behavior on Heating to 80°C (176°F) for 2 h*—There shall be no more than 1.5 % volatile loss; and there shall be no flowing, sagging, blistering, or absorption of the asphalt coating; and any granular surfacing shall not slide more than 2 mm (1/16 in.) when tested in accordance with the appropriate section of Test Methods D 228.

7. Dimensions, Mass, and Permissible Variations

7.1 *Width*—The material shall be put up in rolls and shall be 914 mm (36 in.) wide, $\pm 0.7\%$. Other widths agreed upon between the purchaser and the producer/supplier shall be permitted.

7.2 *Selvage*—Class M rolls may be offered without a selvage, with a 51 ± 6 -mm ($2 \pm 1/4$ -in.) selvage, or with a 102 ± 6 -mm ($4 \pm 1/4$ -in.) selvage. For Class WS rolls, the coated and granule-surfaced portion of the weather side shall have a

uniform, minimum width of 432 ± 6 mm ($17 \pm 1/4$ in.) for the standard 914-mm (36-in.) wide sheet, or as agreed upon between the purchaser and the producer/supplier. For other Class WS roll widths, the coated and granule-surfaced portion shall have a minimum width of one half the sheet width minus 25 ± 6 mm ($1 \pm 1/4$ in.).

7.2.1 For Class WS rolls, when the surfaced portion of the weather side exceeds the minimum width, the sheet shall be marked with a conspicuous mopping line located from the exposed weather edge a distance equal to one half the sheet width minus 25 ± 6 mm ($1 \pm 1/4$ in.).

7.3 *Area*—The average area of the rolls shall not deviate more than 1.0 % from the stated areas.

7.4 *Masses*—The roofing shall conform to the masses prescribed in Table 1.

8. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

8.1 The felt shall be thoroughly and uniformly saturated, and shall show no unsaturated spots at any point upon cutting 51-mm (2-in.) wide strips at random across the entire sheet and splitting them open to their full length.

8.2 The surface of the weather side shall be uniform in finish and texture. For Class M and WS rolls, the mineral granules shall be uniformly distributed over the surface in a smooth layer excluding any selvage, and be firmly embedded in the asphalt coating.

8.3 For Class M and WS rolls, the line of demarcation between the granule-surfaced portion of the weather side and

TABLE 1 Specifications for Asphalt Roll Roofing^A

	Class S		Class M	Class WS	
	III	IV	II	III	IV
Minimum net mass per unit area (of granule-surfaced portion for Classes M, and WS), g/m ² (lb/100 ft ²)	2495 (51.1)	1943 (39.8)	3490 (71.5)	1733 (35.5)	2090 (42.8)
Minimum net mass per standard roll, average kg (lb):					
no selvage	N/A	N/A	36.5 (80.3)	N/A	N/A
2-in. selvage	N/A	N/A	35.6 (78.3)	N/A	N/A
4-in. selvage	N/A	N/A	36.5 (80.2)	N/A	N/A
wide selvage	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.1 (42.0)	22.0 (48.5)
Minimum mass of desaturated, moisture-free felt, g/m ² (lb/100 ft ²)	440 (9.0)	250 (5.2)	440 (9.0)	322 (6.6)	440 (9.0)
Minimum mass of asphalt saturant, soluble in 1,1,1-trichloroethane, based on the mass of desaturated, moisture free felt, % ^B	150	120	150	140	150
Minimum mass of coating, surfacing (talc, both sides) and mineral stabilizer, g/m ² (lb/100 ft ²)	879 (18.0)	879 (18.0)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maximum mass of mineral matter passing a 212-um (No. 70) sieve, based on mass of the coating and surfacing (talc, both sides), %	60	60	60	60	60
Maximum % moisture at time of manufacture	3	3	3	3	3
Maximum % ash of desaturated moisture-free felt	10	10	10	10	10
Minimum mass of weather side coating and mineral stabilizer (excluding surfacing; talc and/or granules) g/m ² (lb/100 ft ²), [maximum g/m ² (lb/100ft ²)]	N/A	N/A	903 (18.5) [1582(32.4)]	903 (18.5) [1582(32.4)]	903 (18.5) [1582(32.4)]
Minimum mass of mineral matter passing a 3.35-um (No. 6) sieve and retained on a 212-um (No. 70) sieve g/m ² (lb/100 ft ²) ^C	N/A	N/A	1171 (24.0)	903 (18.5)	903 (18.5)
Maximum weight of displaced granules (g)	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.0	1.0
Minimum breaking strength with fiber grain kN/m of width (lb/in. of width)	7.9 (45.0)	6.1 (35.0)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maximum vapor transmission (permeance) ng/Pa·s·m ² (grains/h·ft ² -in. Hg)	29 (0.5)	29 (0.5)	N/A	N/A	N/A

^A Test for compliance to this specification prior to installation. Types may not be differentiated after installation.

^B For Class S rolls, the mass of satuant shall not be less than 1.2 times the mass of the dry felt for Type IV with a saturation efficiency of not less than 70 %.

^C Granule-surfaced portion only.

any selvage shall be straight and parallel to the edges of the sheet. For Class S rolls, or the selvage of Class M and WS rolls, any coating applied shall have applied to it a material to prevent sticking in the roll. Application of this material shall be uniform, but not so great as to hinder proper adhesion between plies.

8.4 The asphalt coating (if any) and material applied to the reverse side to prevent sticking shall be uniform over the entire area of the sheet.

8.5 The finished material shall be free of visible defects such as holes, ragged or untrue edges, breaks, cracks, tears, protuberances, and indentations.

9. Sampling and Test Methods

9.1 Sample the material and determine the properties enumerated in this specification in accordance with Test Methods D 228. Sampling shall be from the granule-surfaced portion of Class M and WS rolls.

9.2 For Class M rolls, determine the lap strength in accordance with Specification D 3019.

9.3 Determine the moisture content in accordance with Test Methods D 146.

9.4 Determine the pliability in accordance the appropriate section of Test Methods D 228.

9.5 Determine the behavior on heating in accordance with the appropriate section of Test Methods D 228.

9.6 For Class M and WS rolls, determine the granule loss by abrasion in accordance with Test Method D 4977.

9.7 For Class S rolls, determine the water vapor transmission in accordance with Test Methods E 96, Procedure B.

9.8 For Class S rolls, determine the breaking strength in accordance with the appropriate section of Test Methods D 146.

10. Inspection

10.1 Inspection of the material shall be as agreed upon between the purchaser and the producer/supplier as part of the purchase contract.

11. Rejection and Resubmittal

11.1 Failure to conform to any one of the requirements prescribed in this specification shall constitute grounds for rejection. Rejection should be reported to the producer/supplier promptly in writing. In case of rejection, the producer/supplier shall have the right to reinspect the rejected shipment and resubmit the lot after removal of those packages not conforming to the specified requirements.

12. Packaging and Marking

12.1 The roofing shall be put up in rolls. The rolls shall be tightly wound, and shall be securely wrapped with a substantial grade of paper completely encircling each roll and pasted at the overlap in such a manner as to prevent shifting from position. No roll shall contain more than two pieces, nor shall there be more than 3 % of the rolls containing two pieces in any shipment.

12.2 Unless otherwise agreed upon between the producer/supplier and the purchaser, each roll shall be plainly marked with the name and brand of the producer/supplier, the gross or net area of the roll, and the ASTM designation of the product, including class and type.

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